

## Report October – December 2023; Smell & Taste

### Peer-reviewed Original Publications

- Naciri LC, Mastinu M, Melis M, Green T, Wolf A, Hummel T, Tomassini Barbarossa I (2023) A Supervised Learning Regression method for the analysis of oral sensitivity of healthy subjects and patients with chemosensory loss. *Sci Rep* (in press)
- Lötsch J, Hummel T, Ultsch A (2023) A perspective of randomness in a clinical test of olfactory performance. *Sci Rep* (in press)
- Whitcroft KL, Alobid I, Altundag A, Andrews P, Carrie S, Fahmy M, Fjældstad AW, Gane S, Hopkins C, Hsieh J, Huart C, Hummel T, Konstantinidis I, Landis BN, Mori E, Mullol J, Philpott C, Poulios A, Vodička J, Ward VM (2023) International Clinical Assessment of Smell: An International, Cross-Sectional Survey of Current Practice in the Assessment of Olfaction. *Clin Otolaryngol* (in press)
- López-Plaza B, Gil A, Menéndez-Rey A, Bensadon-Naeder L, Hummel T, Batlle JF, Palma-Milla S (2023) Effect of Regular Consumption of TasteCare® on Taste Perception and Nutritional Status in Malnourished Cancer Patients: A Triple-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Clinical Trial. CLINMIR Pilot Protocol. *Nutrients* (in press)
- Mahmut MK, Classen CP, Croy I, Hummel T (2023) Smelling an odor present during PMR does not impact heart rate during a stressful cognitive task. *J Sens Studies* (in press)
- Schwarzbach JV, Alahäivälä AL, Thaploo D, Wein S, Seidel P, Riebel M, Hummel T (2023) Inhalation-modulated detection of olfactory BOLD responses in the human brain. *Frontiers Neuroimaging* (in press)
- Ai Y, Hummel T, Lei X, Tingyong Feng T, Yang J, Han P (2023) Reduced neural responses to pleasant odor stimuli after acute psychological stress is associated with cortisol reactivity. *Neuroimage* (in press)
- Drnovsek E, Rommel M, Bierling AL, Croy A, Croy I, Hummel T (2023) An olfactory perceptual fingerprint in people with olfactory dysfunction due to COVID-19. *Chem Senses* (in press)
- Juratli JH, Garefis K, Konstantinidis I, Hummel T (2023) Trigeminal function in patients with covid-associated olfactory loss. *Eur Arch Oto-Rhino-Laryngol* (in press)
- Thaploo D, Akshita Joshi A, Yilmaz E, Yildirim D, Altundag A, Hummel T (2023) Functional connectivity patterns in parosmia. *Behav Brain Funct* (in press)
- Lotsch J, Brosig O, Slobodova J, Kringel D, Haehner A, Hummel T (2023) Diagnosed and subjectively perceived long-term effects of COVID-19 infection on olfactory function assessed by supervised machine learning. *Chem Senses* (in press)

### Guests / Personnel / Visitors

- [Josh Levy, MD, visits from the NIH; Bethesda, MD, USA, from Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> to Oct 7<sup>th</sup>](#)
- [Hadi Juratli, medical student from Franklin, Michigan, USA, starts his 10 months research stay, funded by the Fulbright foundation](#)
- [Philippe Rombaux, prof., Hospital St. Luc, brussels, visits from Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> to Oct 7<sup>th</sup>](#)
- Ana Liakopoulou, medical student, Faculty of Medicine, University of Ioannina, Greece, starts her 1 month visit on Oct 2<sup>nd</sup>
- Martin Majakovský, [Neurochirurgická a neuroonkologická klinika 1. LF UK a ÚVN, Prague](#), and Filip Trnka, Department of Fluid Dynamics and Thermodynamics, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Czech Technical University in Prague, visit on Oct 10<sup>th</sup>
- 17.10.2023- 19.10.2023: Dr. [Richard Holy](#) visits from the Dept. of ORL, [Prague Miliatry Hospital](#)
- 23.10.2023-26.10.2023: [Dr. Emilia Leszkowicz](#) visit from the Department of in Gdansk

- 1.-2.11.2023: Anne Abriat visits from [Smell and Taste Lab in Geneva](#)
- 3.11.2023-31.12.2023: **Marco Tattoni**, medical student, visits from the University of Trieste.
- 21.11.2023: [Dr. Emilia Witkowska Nery](#) visits from the Institute of Physical Chemistry, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw

## Thesis

- 17.10.2023: **Yunmeng Zhu** – Dr. med. - Investigations of the gustatory system: from peripheral saliva parameters to central neuroimaging
- 7.11.2023: **Bauer-Armbruster**, Jana - Dr. med.: Einfluss von Nasenfrakturen auf das Riechvermögen
- 12.12.2023: **Hoffmann**, Leonie – Dr. med.: „Verlauf depressiver Symptomatik in Abhängigkeit von der Riechfunktion“
- 19.12.2023: **Verhees**, Marvin – Dr. med.: „Reaktionen der Nasenschleimhaut auf Piper nigrum bei Gesunden“
- 19.12.2023: **Bunzental**, Wiebke – Dr. med.: „Die Auswirkungen von Gerüchen auf visuelle Wahrnehmung und Gedächtnis“
- 16.1.2024: **Overbeck**, Clara Luna – Dr. med.: „Vergleich olfaktorischer Parameter bei Patienten mit und ohne Parosmie“

## External Presentations:

- 5.10.2023: Meeting of the [EU project 964529 – ROSE project](#)



| Slots       | Content  |                          |
|-------------|--|--------------------------|
| 9:30-10:00  | Installation and welcome   |                          |
| 10:00-10:20 | Overview: project's aims, ethics, progress, management   | <i>Coordinator</i>       |
| 10:20-10:40 | WP2 – Sensors / CMUT   | <i>CEA</i>               |
| 10:40-11:00 | WP3 – Stimulation array  | <i>EPFL</i>              |
| 11:00-11:20 | <i>Coffee break</i>  |                          |
| 11:20-11:40 | WP4 - Integration  | <i>ARYB &amp; POLIMI</i> |
| 11:40-12:00 | WP5 – Direct path  | <i>TUD</i>               |
| 12:00-12:20 | WP6 – Indirect path  | <i>CNRS &amp; AUTH</i>   |
| 12:20-12:40 | WP7 – Dissemination-Communication-Exploitation   | <i>ARYB &amp; CNRS</i>   |
| 12:40-14:00 | <i>Lunch</i>   |                          |
| 14:00-15:30 | General discussion: ongoing protocols, expectations, next steps, WP interactions, exchanges with the advisory board members  |                          |
| 15:30-17:00 | Visit of the Dresden Smell and Taste Clinic – showing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nasal endoscopy</li> <li>• Assessment of event-related potentials</li> <li>• Demonstration of electronic noses in the assessment of body odors</li> </ul> | <i>TUD</i>               |

- 6./7.10.2023: [Smell and Taste 15: a practical introduction to the physiology and pathophysiology of the chemical senses, October 6th to 7th, 2023](#)

|   | Friday, October 6th  | Saturday, October 7th                              |
|---|--|--|
|   |  | 5:30 to 8:30 excursion to the Saxonian Switzerland |
| 08:30 Registration (TBD)  |  | 08:30 Registration (TBD)                           |
| 08:45 Registration (TBD)  |  | 08:45 Registration (TBD)                           |
| 09:00 welcome<br>09:15 welcome<br>09:30 Hummel<br>09:45 general olfaction<br>10:00 assessment of olfaction<br>10:15<br>10:30 Croy<br>10:45 QoL<br>11:00 olfactory functions<br>11:15 break<br>11:30<br>11:45 Manzini<br>12:00 plasticity in olfaction<br>12:15<br>12:30 Bensafi<br>12:45 epidemiology<br>13:00 spontaneous recovery<br>13:05 break<br>13:15<br>13:30<br>13:45 Steenholt-Niklassen<br>14:00 taste assessment<br>14:15 dysgeusia<br>14:30<br>14:45 Gellrich<br>15:00 acquired loss in children<br>15:15 transfer<br>15:30 transfer<br>15:45 Practical demonstrations<br>16:00 Participants rotate through 6 stations<br>16:15 with 20 min per station<br>16:30<br>16:45 Hernandez - Biopsies, endoscopy<br>17:00 Zefan Li/Shubin Li -olf tests, trigeminal<br>17:15 Sabiniewicz - Otol. Questionnaires<br>17:30 Joshi/Mignot - olfactometry<br>17:45 Mastinu - taste test, retronasal<br>18:00 Mar - nasal airflow<br>18:15<br>18:30 transfer<br>18:45 transfer<br>19:00 transfer<br>19:15 transfer<br>19:30 dinner (until approximately 22:30 h) | chair: Hummel<br>chair: Witt<br>chair: Steenholt<br>chair: Hähner<br>chair: Hernandez<br>chair: Welge-Lüsken |  |
| 09:30 Witt<br>09:45 olfactory anatomy<br>09:50<br>09:45 Georgopoulos<br>10:00 Imaging<br>10:15 Philpott<br>10:30 postviral olf loss<br>10:45 parosmia, phantosmia<br>11:00 break<br>11:15<br>11:30 Konstantinidis<br>11:45 posttraumatic olf loss<br>12:00<br>12:15 Boscolo-Rizzo<br>12:30 Sinusal disease<br>12:45<br>13:00 Weise<br>13:15 Implants and transplants<br>13:30 break<br>13:45<br>14:00<br>14:15 Hähner<br>14:30 Neurodegeneration, aging<br>14:45<br>15:00 Welge-Lüsken<br>15:15 idiopathic olfactory loss<br>15:30 surgical therapy<br>15:45 general discussion   |  |  |

- 12.10.2023: Online Conference “The chemosensory lab meeting” with presentations from

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Zetian Li             | Olfactory training from the patients' perspective  |
| Qurina Preusker       | Importance of olfaction  |
| Nicole Power          | Body odors   |
| Akshita Joshi         | Vanilla: Brain activations   |
| Agnieszka Sabiniewicz | Effects of exercise on olfactory function  |
| Shubin Li             | A new olfactory test   |
| Mariano Mastinu       | Diagnosis of taste disorders: the application of Time-Frequency Analysis for gustatory ERP |
| Yling Mai             | Lateralization task  |
| Hadi Juratli          | ACE2 receptors and olfactory function  |
| Eva Drnovsek          | Olfactory fingerprint  |



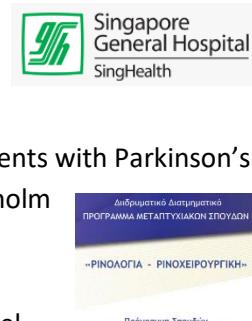
- 9.10.2023: Nicole Power presents at the [SMELLODI](#) meeting in Jena on “Body odors”



- 25.10.2023: Nicole Power presents at the lab of [Robert Hanus in Prague](#) on “Human body odors”
- 3.11.2023: Thomas Hummel presents on “Änderungen des Riechens in Abhängigkeit von entzündlichen Erkrankungen der Nase” at the Allergologie Aufbaukurs, University Clinic Dresden



- 4.11.2023: Antje Hähner presents at the „Fachtagung des Forum Essenzia“ in Würzburg on "Geruchssinn und Kopfschmerz - Chancen für Diagnostik und Therapie"
- 15.11.2023: Thomas Hummel presents at the Conference of the Federation of European **Nutrition Societies** in Belgrade on “Retronasal olfactory perception and food intake”
- 15.11.2023: Antje Hähner presents on “Olfaction in aging and neurodegeneration”, at the Departments of Otorhinolaryngology and Neurology of the General Hospital Singapore.
- 21.11.2023: Thomas Hummel presents of “Olfactory dysfunction in patients with Parkinson’s disease” at the Department of Psychology, Karolinska University, Stockholm
- 24.11.2023: Thomas Hummel presents online at Seminar of Prof. Michael Katotomichelakis on “Olfactory dysfunction”
- 30.11./1.12.2023: Meeting on “[Olfactory implants](#)”, Geneva – with the following presentations:



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Coralie Mignot | Olfactory brain oscillations in humans   |
| Tin Hernandez  | Contraindications for olfactory implants; energy?                                      |
| Thomas Hummel  | Olfactory implants: which patients when?   |
| Susanne Weise  | Placement of electrodes for olfactory stimulation inside the nasal cavity or the brain |

- 1.12./2.12.2023: [December Meeting on "Smell and Taste"](#) supported by the Working Group on Olfaction and Gustation of the German ENT society, in Geneva – with the following presentations:



- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Pauline Hanslik | Hot topic: thermal stimulation in the nasal cavity |
| Tin Hernandez   | intranasal trigeminal dysfunction in CRS           |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Thomas Hummel     | A life without smell: Olfactory function in people working in odorless rooms          |
| Kristina Weitkamp | Odor detectives: human ability to detect target odorants in mixtures                  |
| Freya Aden        | Immersive olfactory training can be an alternative treatment for smell disorder       |
| Can Tutar         | Assessment of retronasal olfactory function   |
| Shubin Li         | A novel olfactory memory task   |
| Terese Wirtz      | Interoceptive abilities of patients with olfactory loss                               |
| Coralie Mignot    | Chemosensory activations after brain stimulation                                      |
| Antje Hähner      | Sniffing out cognition - smell training impacts hippocampal thickness in MCI patients |

## Presentations in the lab:

- 11.10.2023: Journal Club: Tin Hernandez presents the paper by **Jang SS et al, 2023, Pro-inflammatory markers associated with COVID-19-related persistent olfactory dysfunction:** <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/37676246/>
- 10.10.2023: Presentation by **Martin Majakovský**, [Neurochirurgická a neuroonkologická klinika 1. LF UK a ÚVN, Prague](#), and **Filip Trnka**, Department of Fluid Dynamics and Thermodynamics, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Czech Technical University in Prague,: Changes in nasal airflow after endoscopic resection of pituitary adenomas using computational fluid dynamics modelling: Is olfaction affected?
- 26.10.2023: **Anna Liakopoulou** presents on [Ackels et al.](#), Nature 2021 May;593(7860):558-563. Fast odour dynamics are encoded in the olfactory system and guide behaviour
- 26.10.2023: **Hadi Juratli** presents on [Zhao et al.](#), Appetite-regulating hormones modulate odor perception and odor-evoked activity in hypothalamus and olfactory cortices. Chem Senses. 2023 Jan 1;48:bjad039.
- 30.10.2023: **Zetian Li** presents on [Lee et al.](#) A principal odor map unifies diverse tasks in olfactory perception. Science381, 999–1006 (2023)
- 2.11.2023: **Vanda Faria** presents on [Holland et al. "Smells Like Clean Spirit" Psychol Sci. 2005 Sep;16\(9\):689-93.](#)
- 9.11.2023: **Shubin Li** presents on Vohra V et al., Potential role for diet in mediating the association of olfactory dysfunction and cognitive decline: a nationally representative study
- 9.11.2023: **Michał Pieniąk** presents on Gomes, N., Pause, B. M., Smeets, M. A. M., & Semin, G. R. (2023). Comparing fear and anxiety chemosignals: Do they modulate facial muscle activity and facilitate identifying facial expressions?. Chemical senses, 48, bjad016. <https://doi.org/10.1093/chemse/bjad016>
- 23.11.2023: **Marco Tattoni**, presents on [Hsieh et al., 2023, Can MRI predict olfactory loss and improvement in posttraumatic olfactory dysfunction? Rhinology 62](#)
- 16.11.2023: Coralie Mignot presents on ["Adaptive olfactory circuitry restores function despite severe olfactory bulb degeneration.](#) Licht T, Yunerman M, Maor I, Lawabny N, Oz Rokach R, Shiff I, Mizrahi A, Rokni D. Curr Biol. 2023 Oct 13:S0960-9822(23)01310-6"
- 21.11.2023: [Dr. Emilia Witkowska Nery](#) from the Institute of Physical Chemistry, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, will talk about "Electronic tongues -sensor arrays for complex analytical problems"
- 23.11.2023: **Marco Tattoni**, medical student from Trieste, presents on [Hsieh et al., 2023, Can MRI predict olfactory loss and improvement in posttraumatic olfactory dysfunction? Rhinology 62](#)

media:

- 13.10.2023: Agnieszka Sabiniewicz: „Riechen in der Schwangerschaft“ für Spektrum der Wissenschaft ([Corinna Hartmann](#))
- 17.10.2023: Thomas Hummel – Interview mit dem Hessischen Rundfunk1, Herrn Tim Fruehling, zum Thema „Riechtraining nach Corona“



- 23.10.2023. Thoams Hummel – Interview with Nicola Davis from The Guardian
- 24.10.2023: Thoms Hummel – Interview im Deutschlandfunk mit Herrn Pyritz, „Sprechstunde“

